

1st → 2nd → 3rd Dynasties

1st Dynasty 166 years from Thisis

- 2320-2288 Mizraim/Menes (Narmer)
- 2288-2286 Hor-Aha
- 2286-2274 Djer
- 2274-2251 Djet
- 2251-2219 Den
- 2219-2209 Anedjib
- 2209-2200 Semenkhet
- 2200-2174 Qa'a

2nd Dynasty 122 years

{TKL = Turin Kings List}

Thisis

Memphis

- 2174-2136 Hotepsekhemwy
- 2136-2127 Raneb (Kakaw)
- 2127-2087 Nyetjer
- 2087-2079 Sekhimib-Peremaat
- 2079-2052 Khasekhemwy

- Weneg (Wadjnes) ruled 8y?
- Senedj ruled 20y?
- Seth-Peribsen (Aaka) ruled 17y?
- Neferkasokar (TKL, reigned 8y)

3rd Dynasty 74 years mostly in Memphis

Thisis 7th Dynasty

- 2052-2043 Sanakhte (Nebka) [Thisis]
- 2043-2015 Djoser-It (Netjerykhat) [Memphis]
- 2015-2008 Sekhemkhet (Djoser-Ti)
- 2008-2002 Khaba
- 2002-1978 Huni

- Netjerikare (Netiqerty)
- Menkare (Neferka)
- Neferkare II (Nefer)
- Neferkare III (Neby) (TKL, reigned 4y)

4th, 5th, 8th, 9th, 10th, first three of 12th, Theban 13th and Hyskos pre-15th dynasties during Great Pyramid Builders of the FIP. Nen-Nesu ('house of royal child'; which is later called Herakleopolis Magna)

First Intermediate Period [▲=pyramid built] [/▲\=unfinished pyramid]

4 th Dynasty in Memphis	5 th Dynasty in Nen-Nesu	12 th Dynasty in Itjtawy	13 th Dynasty in Thebes	8 th Dynasty in Thisis
1978-1954 Sneferu ▲	1974-1967 Userkaf ▲	[1956-1886 Khety of 9 th]	1941-1937 Sobekhotep I	Djedkare Shemai
1954-1931 Khufu ▲	1967-1955 Sahure ▲	1954-1924 Amenemhat I ▲	1937-1932 Sonbef	Neferkare Khendu I
1931-1920 Djedefre ▲	1955-1945 Neferirkare Kaki	1934-1889 Sensusret I ▲	1932-1931 Nerikare	Merenhor
1920-1896 Khafre ▲	▲ & queen Khentkaus II ▲		1931-1920 Neferhotep I	Neferkamin I
1896-1894 Baka /▲\	1945-1938 Shepsekare Isi ▲	{10 th in Asyut, Meryhathor}	1920-1910 Sobekhotep IV	Qakare Ibi ▲ 20y
1894-1866 Menkaure ▲	1938-1937 Neferefre /▲\	1890-1852 Amenemhat II ▲	1910-1904 Ameny-Qemaw ▲	Neferkaure I 4y
1866-1862 Shepseskaf ▲	1937-1924 Niuserre Ini	1886-1883 Neferkare II	1904-1898 Khendjer ▲	Neferkauhor 4y
1862-1856 Khentkaus I ▲	1924-1914 Menkauhor ▲	1883-1873 Meribre Khety I	1898-1874 Aya, pyramidion	Neferirkare 3y
1856-1854 Seth II (pre-15)	1914-1886 Djedkare Isesi ▲	1873-1870 Senenh . . .	1874-1872 Merhotepre Ini	Wadjkare, Pantjenty
1854-1850 Sunu . . (pre-15)	1886-1856 Wenis/Unas ▲	1870-1861 Wahkare Khety2	1872-1861 Montuhotep I - 11 th	Wepwawemaf, Snaib

Khety of the 9th dynasty established trade from Asyut to Herakleopolis Magna to Herakleopolis Parva and another Herakleopolis which were east and west ports on the Mediterranean respectively. The Achtoy's/Khety's of the 10th dynasty continued as a southern support for the 5th dynasty of Nen-Nesu, but when the 5th dynasty ended, the Asyut 10th dynasty renamed the city Herakleopolis Magna and governed both nomes as the 9th dynasty.

6th, 9th, 10th, 11th, rest of 12th, Nubian 13th, 14th, pre-15th and 16th dynasties with Hyskos (15th) in the SIP Asiatics from Byblos immigrated to the Nile Delta for trade on good terms with the 4th dynasty, so when it ended, the new pre-15th dynasty stepped in to keep trade and government going. The 4th and 12th dynasties requested military aid from Nubians to protect trade. But the 14th dynasty of Nubians began with the Ethiopic War. The Canaanites of the 15th dynasty were the “foreign rulers”(Hyskos) which the Egyptians 17th dynasty warred against. The 16th dynasty were pharaohs south of Thebes governing cities of El-Kab and Edfu. Montuhotep I began the 11th dynasty. Mentuhotep II reunited Egypt.

SIP chart is basically North to South going left to right: Lower Egypt (LE) is the Nile Delta, Itjtawy is in the Fayyum oasis, Middle Egypt (ME) is roughly between Herakleopolis Magna and Hermopolis, and Upper Egypt (UE) is Thebes and south to Nubia.

Second Intermediate Period [▲ = pyramid built] [/▲ \= unfinished pyramid]

[14 th] & 15 th Dynasty (Hyskos) in Delta	6 th Dynasty in Memphis (pre-15)	9 th and 10 th Dynasties in Herakleopolis Magna	12 th Dynasty in 10 th Itjtawy	11 th Dynasty in Thebes 13 th Dynasty various cities	16 th Dynasty in El-Kab & Edfu, S of Thebes
[1862-1854 Sheshi N	1850-1847 Hor . . .	1861-1856 Merikare ▲	1861-56Khuy▲	1861-1856 Intef I (11 th)	[Ankhtifi of Mo'alla]
[1854-1822 Sheshi, father of Nehesy 14 th]	1847-1844 lost 1853-1841 Teti ▲	1856-1845 Neferkare III ▲	1855-1845 Senusret II ▲	1856-1806 Intef II (11 th)▲ 2y Wegaf	1850-1840 Zeket . . .
[1822-1820 Nehesy]	1841-1840 Userkare, usurper	1845-1835 Wankhare Khety III	1845-1815 Senusret III ▲	4y Sobekhotep II 4y Sobekhotep III	1840-1830 Ar . . . 1830-1820 ...nia...
[1820 Djehuti>south]	1840-1815 Pepi I lost ▲	1835-1810 Nebkaura Khety IV	1816-1776 ▲ Amenemhat III	4y Sedjefakare 3y Amenemhat V	1820-1815 Djehuti
	1837-1834 Nib . . . 1834-1831 Mer?en	Merikere, Shed . . . , H . . . 3 lost, User . . .		4y Sobekhotep V 1y Sobekhotep VI	1815-1791 Nebiriau I Sobeknakht I El-Kab
	Penensetensepet	1810-1806 Nikare		2y Imyremashaw	1791-1788 Nebiriau II
1820-1815 Salitis 15 th	1829-1826 Shepesu (Kheretheb)	1786-1782 Neferkare Tereru		1y Sobekhotp VII 1760-1758 Amenemhat VII	1788-1787 Semenre
1815-1810 Beon 1810-1805 Sakir-Har	(Khut . . . hemet) 1823-1820 lost	1782-1799 Neferkahor + Neferkare Papiseneb		1758-1754 Sobekhotep VIII 2y Wahibre Ibiau	1787-1785 Neferhotep III
1805-1765 Khyan	1810-1787 Nemtyemsaf I ▲	1799-1789 Kaukara + Neferkamin II	1777-1768 / ▲ \ Amenemhat IV	1806-1798 Intef III (11 th) (border south of Asyut)	1785-1773 BebiAnkh
1765-1731 Apepi	1787-1756 Pepi II, ▲	1776-1774 Neferkaure2 Neferkauhor Khu Hepu	1768-1764 (f) Sobekneferu	1798-1771 Montuhotep II (Upper Egypt only) (11 th)	1773-1763 Sobekemsaf I
Apepi conquered Memphis in 1754	1756-1755 Nemtyemsaf II	1774-1773 Neferirkare II	1764-1761 Amenemhat V	1771-1761 Montuhotep II Middle and Upper Egypt	1758-1754 Rahotep (restored temples)
	1755-1754 Netjerikare Siptah	1771-1761 Montuhotep II (11 th)		1761-1758 Montuhotep III 1758-1755 Montuhotep IV	Dudimose I at Edfu Dudimose II at Edfu
1731-1720 Khamudi				1755-1754 Montuhotep VI	Montemsaf at Edfu

- 17th Dynasty
- 1754-1747 Sobekemsaf II
- 1747-1746 Tao I
- 1746-1742 Tao II
- 1742-1738 Kamose

By the end of the 17th dynasty, kings in Upper Egypt began to war against the Hyskos. Ahmose I of the 18th dynasty defeated the Hyskos and reunited Egypt in 1720 BC.

18th Dynasty 245 years (capital began in Luxor)

1738-1712	Ahmose I, reunited Egypt
1712-1702	Ahmenhotep I (Ahmose-Nefetari, mom)
1702-1688	Ahmenhotep I
1688-1674	Thutmose I
1674-1672	Thutmose II (with Hatshepsut)
1672-1651	Hatshepsut (with Thutmose III)
1651-1618	Thutmose III (last 4 as co-reign)
1622-1596	Ahmenhotep II (first 4 as co-reign)
1596-1588	Thutmose IV
1588-1550	Ahmenhotep III (one year co-reign with his son)
1551-1534	Ahmenhotep IV/Akhenaten (capital in Akhenaten - Amarna)
1534-1531	Smenkhkare (Nefertiti maintained royal status and function)
1531-1530	Nefertiti/Neferneferuaten
1534-1524	Tutankhamun (Tut usurped regnal years; his first attestation is in his 4 th year)
1524-1520	Ay
1520-1493	Horemheb

19th Dynasty 116 years (Delta capital in Qantir which is Pi-Ramessé)

1493-1491	Rameses I
1491-1480	Seti I
1480-1414	Rameses II
1414-1394	Merenptah
1394-1388	Seti II
1394-1391	Amenmesse, a rival
1388-1382	Merenptah Siptah
1382-1380	Tausret
1380-1325	(anarchy)

20th Dynasty of **Rameses**, 122 years

1324-1320	Setnakht
1320-1288	Rameses III
1288-1281	Rameses IV
1281-1277	Rameses V
1277-1268	Rameses VI
1268-1260	Rameses VII
1260-1258	Rameses VIII
1258-1239	Rameses IX
1239-1231	Rameses X
1231-1202	Rameses XI

High Priests of Amun in Thebes and 21st pharaohs in Tanis

21A High Priests as kings in Thebes, 151 years, with [21st dynasty kings ruling in Tanis]

1202-1172	Herihor (with Pinedjem I as HPA)	Smendes, LE treasurer
1172-1151	Pinedjem I	[1172-1145 Smendes I]
1151-1147	Queen Henuttawy	(co-reign) [1145-1141 Amenemnisut]
1147-1098	Menkheperre	[1145-1097 Psusennes I]
1098-1096	Smendes II	[1097-1088 Amenemope]
1096-1075	Pinedjem II	[1088-1082 Osorkon, elder]
		[1082-1063 Saimun]
1075-1051	Psusennes II	[1063-1047 Psusennes II (III)]

When kings have a duplicate name of a predecessor, subsequent Roman numerals are added.
 When HPA's have a duplicate name of a predecessor, subsequent alphabetical letter are added.
 When an HPA becomes a king as well, their letter is changed to the corresponding Roman numeral.
 But since Iuput A did not become a king, Iuput B, became the first king by that name and is Iuput I.

22nd Sheshonks & Osorkons in Tanis and 23rd high priests in Thebes

22nd Dynasty in Tanis/Bubastis		concurrent with	[23 rd Dynasty in Thebes] <i>HPA</i> (<i>High Priest of Amun</i>)
1051-1030	Sheshonq I		[1043-1023 <i>Iuput A</i>]
1030-995	Osorkon I		[1023-993 <i>Sheshonq C</i>]
995-985	Takelot I		[993-983 <i>Iuwelot</i>]
985-960	Sheshonq IIa	(25y total for IIa-IIc)	[983-970 <i>Smendes C</i>]
	Sheshonq IIb		
	Sheshonq IIc		[970-950 Smendes III]
960-928	Osorkon II	[950-928 <i>HarSiEse A-I</i>]	[933-928 . . . <i>dju</i> . . .]
928-889	Sheshonq III	[928-921 <i>HarSiEse I</i>]	[928-909 <i>HarSiEse B</i>]
		[921-898 <i>PedubastSiEse</i>]	[895-875 Takelot II]
			[907-889 <i>Iuput B</i>]
889-874	Sheshonq IV	{889- Zerah of Kush/Cush}	[889-886 Iuput I]
			[886-881 <i>Shoshenq VIa</i>]
874-863	Pami		[881-866 <i>Osorkon B</i>]
863-834	Osorkon III		[866-840 <i>Takelot C</i>]
863-834	Osorkon III		[840-826 Takelot III]
834-796	Sheshonq V		[826-811 <i>Takelot D</i>]
796-790	Sheshonq VI		[811-788 Pedubast SiBast]
790-772	Osorkon IV	{790 Tefnakhte becomes general in Sais}	
772-767	Shepseskare-Imere (placed by Tefnakhte I)		
767-757	Sekhemkare (Tanis only)		

25th in Thebes, and 24th → 26th in **Sais**

24th Dynasty in Sais

concurrent with Kushite 25th Dynasty in Thebes

787-759	Tefnakhte I	780-745	Piye
759-743	Bakenrenef	745-729	Shabako
741-718	Padinemti	729-713	Shebitku
718-702	Tefnakhte II	713-687	Taharqa

26th Dynasty in Sais/Tanis

702-688	Nekauba		
688-678	Necho I (placed by Sennacherib)	687-678	Tantamani (25 th ends)
678-663	Psammetichus I	678-663	12 kings
663-624	Psammetichus I	663-624	Psammetichus I
624-605	Necho II (delta only)		
605-595	Necho II	605-595	Necho II
595-589	Psamtik II		
589-570	Hophra		
570-526	Amasis		
526-525	Psamtik III (defeated by Cambyses II of Persia)		

27th Dynasty

525-522	Cambyses
522-486	Darius I
486-466	Xerxes
465-424	Artaxerxes I (Longmanus)
424-404	Darius II

28th Dynasty

404-399	Amenirdis (Amyrtaios)	Pedubast III (Seheribre SiBast) 1y
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29th Dynasty

399-393	Nepherites (Baenre merynetjeru)
393-393	Psammuthis (Userre stepenptah)
393-380	Hakoris (Khnemmaatre)
380-380	Nepherites II

30th Dynasty

Nectanebo I (Kheperkare)
Teos (Irmaatenre)
Nectanebo II (Senedjemibre setpenanhur)

2nd Persian Period

343-338	Artaxerxes III Ochus
338-336	Arses
335-332	Darius III Codoman
333-323	Alexander the Great